



Provincial
Librarian

STONY PLAIN SUN.

VOLUME THIRTEEN

STONY PLAIN, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 15, 1933

Whole No. 665

King's Predicament.

James King, a farmer near Carbon, had a novel and somewhat frightening experience while harrowing, says the Chronicle. Jim was using the tractor to do the work and when the harrow became clogged he stepped off the tractor to clean it out, without stopping the machine. In some manner he became entangled in the harrow and was dragged along.

Fortunately he grabbed a chain and clung to it, thus holding himself in front of the harrow teeth and in this position was dragged for some distance before a neighbor came to his assistance. Mr. King is now the worse after his terrifying experience.

Making It Easy for Motorists

Motorists caught committing Edmonton's traffic law breaches for the first time may appear before the clerk of the city police court to pay their fines, according to new regulations just passed by the civic authorities.

Big Five Schedule.

Wed. June 14, Red Sox v Stony Sun. 25, Cleaners v Stony
Wed. 28, Morinville at Stony
Wed. July 5, Cubs at Stony
Wed. 12, Red Sox at Stony
Wed. 19, Morinville v Stony
— Games Played —
May 28—Stony 5, Cubs 13
June 31—Stony 10, Cleaners 11
June 7—8 Cleaners v Stony, Stony defaulted
June 11, A & N 8, Stony 4

Runaway Number 57.

Taking advantage of the Wednesday half holiday here, last week, when streets would be fairly clear of traffic, a frisky team belonging to Mr. C. Weshmede of Heatherdown tried for the record gallop up the Main street hill. On getting to the Bank corner, they decided to turn west, and galloped the full length of First street, coming east again onto Cobblers' Row, after turning the Metzler corner. They were finally captured near the Ed. Sommerfield cottage.

On leaving the mill, at the beginning of their journey, the team was trailing a farmer's wagon, but managed to get rid of part of the outfit on every block they traveled. They were unable to disengage themselves entirely from the pole and front wheels, and the team still had these, for Mr. Weshmede to prove his ownership by, when he finally caught up with the horses.

Closing Down on the Dairy Producers.

Messrs Edward and Adolph Harmel, Stony Plain's new dairymen, gave evidence last week, at a sitting in Edmonton of the Public Utilities Board. The board had been engaged for several days probing the price of milk in the province.

At one time it seemed probable an order would be passed to prevent dairy producers living more than 15 miles beyond the City, from supplying milk to consumers in Edmonton.

The Messrs Harmel were present on Friday with their counsel, Mr. A. L. Marks, to urge the need of being permitted to market their dairy products in the City, though operating some 22 miles from Edmonton.

The sittings of the Board will be resumed in Edmonton Monday, June 19. When the Edmonton sittings are resumed, the distributors are to submit evidence concerning their costs.

June 24 Is Duffield's Picnic

The committee is busy on the arrangements for the boxing tournament set for the big Duffield Picnic June 24. This is to be exceptionally good, as there are to be several more set too's than at the last picnic, and these are to be of a higher quality, as a look at the entries in the six bouts will show.

The balance of the sporting program will embrace horse racing, rooster catching, races for the youngsters, base ball games, horse shoe pitching, and many other attractions. Keen interest is already being taken in the entries from the schools whose pupils will compete for the Faulks trophy and this will, no doubt, prove to be one of the leading features of the day.

There is to be a dance in the evening, which usually closes a sports day at Duffield.

Get It at HARDWICK'S

LADIES' HATS, 98c, \$1.95, \$2.95.

Clearing Lines on Ladies' Slippers, Ties and Oxfords; regular up to \$4.75, for \$2.25.

Drapery Chintz and Cretonne, at a special price for a few days, 19c.

Don't forget that prices are advancing on these and similar lines.

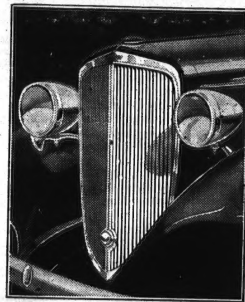
MEN'S FANCY SOX, from 19c.

GROCERY SPECIALS, as usual—
Lots of 'em.

HARDWICK'S

Agents Alberta Dairy Pool Cream.

A GOOD ROAD and A
New 1933 Chevrolet
FOR REAL PLEASURE.



WHEREVER YOU SEE AN AUTOMOBILE,
THERE YOU SEE A NEW CHEVROLET.

SOMMERFIELD & MAYER,

Agents for CHEVROLET and OLDSMOBILE CARS,
Agents for BRITISH AMERICA OIL CO.

The Only Correct Lubrication—We have the only 9000-lb.

Pressure Gun west of Edmonton. Let us grease your car.
SERVICE GARAGE. Stony Plain.

DRESSMAKER. J. BITTNER.

NOW ON THE SOUTH ROAD,
Between Peters' and Kuley's.

ROYAL CAFE, STONY PLAIN.

(Phone 83)

SPECIALS THIS WEEK—

PEANUTS, 10 CENTS PER POUND.

EXTRA BIG SUNKIST ORANGES, 30c PER DOZ.
REMEMBER WE ARE EXCLUSIVE AGENTS HERE
FOR THE SALE OF EDMONTON EXHIBITION
TICKETS—5 TICKETS FOR \$1.

Ice Cream always on hand—Phone in your orders
and have them delivered.

FIRST-CLASS FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT.

L. M. LARSON, Proprietor.

PAINT!

Watch this space in next
week issue for the big
Announcement on Paint,
by the

Stony Plain Hardware

Alberta Savings Certificates

Backed by the Entire Resources of the Province, Provide a Safe Depository for Savings and Pay an attractive interest rate.

5%

Interest per annum paid on Term Certificates Redeemable in One, Two or Three Years.

3 1/2%

Interest per annum allowed on Certificates which are Redeemable on Demand.

APPLY TO

Alberta Government Savings Branch

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, EDMONTON.
HON. R. G. REID, Provincial Treasurer.

The People Must Pay.

Few, if any, subjects are engaging the attention of people in Canada, as in most countries, as closely as the subject of taxation. The rising burden of taxes is a matter of deep concern to all. Fortunately, it is receiving serious consideration, not only by those responsible for the administration of public affairs, but by individual citizens.

Taxation in our modern democracies is by no means a simple problem; it is, cumulative in effect, and its control is extremely difficult. Every governing and administrative body set up imposes a measure of taxation upon all of us, and, in addition, there are many calls made upon people which, while voluntary in one sense, constitute, in the final analysis, a form of taxation.

First, we have Federal taxation, direct and indirect, and levied in a great variety of ways through such agencies as the tariff, excise duties and taxes, sales taxes, income taxes, stamp taxes of various kinds, license fees. Provincial Legislatures follow with a second income tax, land taxes; amusement taxes, license fees to be paid for this, that and the other almost without number. Then the municipalities place another tax on lands, on improvements thereon, some levy a third income tax, some an additional amusement tax, all of them have more license fees to charge. The school boards impose further tax to meet the costs of education.

Hospitals have to be provided for, to some extent this is done through taxation, Provincial and municipal, but often this form of taxation has to be supplemented by voluntary contributions, but which, in reality, are a tax on business and incomes. Churches have to be maintained, even though the law may not compel us to do so, and thus people are in effect again taxed if they are willing to be, and most of them are. Philanthropic and charitable organizations and services of all kinds are maintained in the same way.

The cumulative effect is to produce an almost impossible burden, until now we find articles appearing in magazines, financial journals, the daily and weekly newspapers recording the hundreds of millions of debt that have been created, and the scores of millions that must be annually raised in taxation, while organizations of all kinds are conducting investigations and studies with a view, to arriving at some means whereby the burden can be lessened, and any further increase of it prevented.

Prevention of any further increase is an easy matter if the people, who are the sufferers, determine there shall be no further increase. Individuals know they must keep within their incomes, or they are headed for trouble and disaster. Private business knows it must accommodate itself to its income, or it will end in bankruptcy. What individuals and business must realize is that what is true in their respective cases is likewise true in public business.

Many people, possibly a majority of them, who are fully aware that they must live within their incomes, have nevertheless acted in the belief that it was not necessary for the governing bodies created by them, and supported by them, to follow the same course. Rather, people have insisted that their governments, Federal, Provincial, Municipal, should provide this and that service, and as the people make and un-make governments, the latter have naturally done what their creators demanded they should do. But these same governments have no income except the power to tax people, and this they have proceeded to do.

What people must realize is that if they demand of their governments certain services they must be prepared to pay for those services. They cannot have them otherwise. And if they cannot afford to pay for them, then there is only one thing they can do, and must be prepared to do, and that is go without them. That is, in their collective capacity they must govern themselves by exactly the same rules as they are forced to recognize and obey as individuals, if they cannot pay they must be prepared to do without what they would like to have and would have if they could afford it.

It is being predicted that the worst of the depression of the last three or four years is over; that things are once again on the up-grade; that better times are slowly but surely developing; that, in a word, the world is beginning to turn that corner around which it has been said prosperity is lurking. Let us all hope so. But when we have reached and turned that corner, and we are again tempted to demand something of our governments, we would like to have, and think they ought to supply, it will be the part of wisdom to pause and consider whether, after all, we can afford to have it, because, no matter what it may be, it will have to be paid for, and paid for by us—the people,—and paid through the medium of taxes in one form or another.

Many glowing promises are frequently made, and are still being made notwithstanding the bitter experience of the past few years, of what the State can, and ought, and will do for all the people if certain principles in administration are adopted. But if these wonderful things are done, the people will pay for them in taxes. And every dollar that people have to pay in taxes is just a dollar less left in their own pockets to spend in meeting their individual tastes and desires and needs. Either they are going to do without, or they are going to have to pay for them, and pay for them themselves, or they are going to have to have the State pay for them, as the State may determine they should be done, and then pay the State in taxes for the services so rendered.

In any event, and under all circumstances, the people will do the paying. They, too, can do the ordering. They can order beyond their means, and get into trouble. They can order for themselves, according to their own needs and desires, and pay for what they order, or they can order the State to do the ordering as the State may see fit to do, and then pay the bills incurred by the State. And the decision, whatever it may be, will be the decision of each and every man acting in his or her capacity as an individual free citizen.

The main point to remember is that there is, notwithstanding the mistaken use of the word, nothing free in this world. Everything has to be paid for, and it is the people who have to foot the bills. Therefore, the day and the manner of settlement should always be kept in mind before the liability, whatever it may be, is incurred.

At the present rate of ice recession, the glaciers of Mount Rainier National Park probably will disappear in a few thousand years.

The parrots, tortoises, reptiles and birds of prey are found to be the longest lived inmates of the London Zoo.

Her Heart Was Weak Nerves Shaky, Nights Restless

Mrs. A. Black, Wallaceton, Ont., writes—
"I suffered from heart weakness, shaky nerves, and restless nights."

I saw your advertisement for Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and decided to try them although I did not have much faith, but now I am very thankful I did as they have proved of wonderful help to me.

I am now strong and well again, but am now without a box in the house."

For sale at all drug and general stores; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



Scientific World Is Reserving Judgment

As To Whether Living Bacteria Is Found In Meteorites

No successful refutation has yet been put forward of the claim of Professor Charles B. Lipman of the University of California, that he has found living bacteria in meteorites, according to Professor F. E. Lloyd, of McGill University, president of the Royal Society of Canada.

While making it clear that he was not committing himself to support of Professor Lipman's theory, Professor Lloyd, who has been in communication with the California savant, declares that all who know Professor Lipman recognize in him a careful and exact observer who is not given to rushing into half-baked theories. Professor Lloyd declared that Lipman's account seems to indicate that he had taken every precaution he could think of to guard against the accidental transplanting of bacteria into his samples.

The McGill professor also informed The Toronto Star Weekly that an earlier theory of Professor Lipman announcing discovery of live bacteria in coal seams is supported by a German scientist, who, working independently, came to the same conclusions as Professor Lipman.

Like Professor Lloyd the scientific world is still withholding judgment on both cases, although Professor Lipman's announcement as to meteorites is criticized by some who assert that the bacteria must have got into the meteorites after they had reached the earth.

Harnessing Sun Power

May Supersede Water Power As a Source Of Energy

Opening ceremonies of the fifth Pacific Science Congress at Vancouver were featured by the radio address of Lord Rutherford, famous Empire scientist, speaking from Cambridge, England.

Harnessing the sun's power may supersede water power as a source of energy in the future if large scale development of a power plant at the Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D.C., proves practical, Dr. C. G. Abbot, secretary of the institute, indicated.

Dr. W. S. Adams, director of the Mount Wilson Observatory, California, outlined his theory that sun spots occur in regular cycles of 12 years. At present, the sun is comparatively exposed to the earth, he said. Dr. Adams discounted any connection between weather on the earth and sun spots.

Colonization Plans

Calgary Families To Be Settled On Land In The North

Under a plan proposed to Calgary city council by Rev. G. P. Brown, president of the Land Association of Calgary, 30 families on unemployed relief in Calgary would be settled on the land at St. Paul de Metis, north of Edmonton.

The 30 families have made application for the transfer and efforts to bring them under the Dominion Government back-to-the-land scheme are being made, so the colonization scheme can go through.

The annual crop of icebergs from the Greenland glaciers is about 15,000.

A diamond, when chemically pure, is composed solely of the element carbon.

Daring Burglar Still Is Puzzling Detectives

"Gimlet" Jimmy Reported To Have Made £100,000 In Clever Robberies

"Gimlet" Jimmy, the most daring—and elusive—burglar in England, whom detectives have been trying to capture for 11 years, carried out two robberies involving £1,200 in cash, early on a recent morning with lightning swiftness.

The problem facing the police in their hunt for Jimmy is that they have no notion of his appearance.

Nor has he ever left behind him a single clue which, in the event of his capture, would definitely establish his identity with his previous crimes.

Only once has a glimpse been caught of him. That was seven years ago when, in carrying out the greatest coup of his career—the raiding of a Deansgate, Manchester, bank—the night watchman saw Jimmy for a fleeting instant as he ran past a door, making his escape.

But Jimmy, who nearly always confines his activities to the north of England, has one invariable method of approach.

For weeks he watches and learns the habits of his intended victim, usually a wealthy shopkeeper.

Then comes the night when Jimmy begins work.

First a visit to his victim's house for the keys of the shop and any valuables in the home safe.

Afterwards, armed with the keys, there is a raid on the shop.

On the latest occasion, Jimmy entered the home of W. Smith, of Ashton-on-Mersey, and without waking the owner, took a bunch of keys from the bedside and opened a safe in the house, from which he took £300.

Half an hour later Jimmy had taken another £1,000 from the safe of Mr. Smith's shop in Gorton.

Jimmy, whose name of "Gimlet" comes from his peculiar method of entering a house through a window, is estimated to have secured more than £100,000 by his burglaries.

A Long Session

Last Session Of Parliament Extended Over 232 Days

The session of Parliament just closed extended over 232 days including the adjournment from November 25, 1932, to January 30, 1933.

Only two sessions since Confederation in 1867 have been longer, the longest being the third session of the 11th Parliament which was from November 17, 1910, to July 29, 1911, or 255 days. The next longest was the second session of the 12th Parliament, which sat from January 18, to September 20, 1917, or 246 days. The third session of the 12th Parliament sat from January 29, 1917, to July 20, 1918, or 173 days. The shortest was the fourth of the 12th Parliament, which met on August 18, 1914, and prorogued on the 22nd of the same month. Those five days, however, were among the most momentous in Canada's history for it was at that time the Dominion decided on the policy to be adopted in connection with the Great War.

British Built Aircraft

Have Been Granted An Official Distinguishing Mark

British-built aircraft have been granted an official distinguishing mark—a lion rampant in gold within three rings of red, white and blue. Within the white ring are inscribed the words, "British Certificate of Airworthiness." The mark has been registered under the Trade Marks Act. The air ministry announcement of the new mark, which will at once distinguish British-built flying machines, no matter what nation's registration markings they bear, states that the mark is authorized to apply to any aircraft, whether lighter or heavier than air. No fee is required for the authorization.

The first aircraft mark authorized was affixed at the London air station, Croydon, to "Astraea," one of the Imperial Airways fleet.

"Jones Minor, your father helped you with this essay?"

"Yes, sir."

"Did he write it all?"

"No, sir. I helped him. I corrected his spelling mistakes."



Put Ogden's Cut Plug in your pipe and join the parade! Step along with those who've discovered the pleasure that only Ogden's Cut Plug can give to a pipe smoker.

There's only one way to prove that Ogden's Cut Plug is the kind of tobacco you're looking for—put it in your pipe and smoke it!

OGDEN'S CUT PLUG

If you "roll your own," use Ogden's fine cut cigarette tobacco and Chantecleer cigarette papers

Not Affected By Depression

New Zealand Has Steadily Increased Volume Of Exports

The effects of the depression upon New Zealand have been to some extent modified by the success of efforts to counter-balance falling prices by increasing production. While other countries have been afflicted by rapid contraction of their export trade, in volume as well as in value, New Zealand has steadily increased the volume of her exports. In 1928 exports were 12 per cent. greater than in 1926; the official estimates for 1931 show an increase of 20 per cent. in five years, and the volume must have been again substantially greater in 1932, for, in spite of a much lower range of prices, the total value was larger than in 1931.—Auckland News.

"In these bad times you can still travel first-class?"

"I have to. I meet my creditors in the third class."



W. N. U. 1908

World Famous Scientists Throw Some Light On The Mystery Of The Gulf Stream

Ever since the Gulf Stream was discovered, it has been a source of speculation among oceanographers. Some of its mystery has even reached the layman: Where does the stream start? Where does it end? What does it do? The recent return to port of "The Atlantis," the floating research laboratory of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, after a several months' cruise in tropical waters, solves much of the deep riddle of the Gulf Stream.

According to data collected by world-famous natural scientists from various institutions who made up the expedition's personnel, the Stream is not, as is popularly supposed, a vast ocean current flowing from the Gulf of Mexico through the straits north past the coast of Florida out into the Atlantic, passing the British Isles and spending itself in far northern seas.

It is really a huge dynamic current, which, following the above route, sweeps to Spitzbergen and then circles back south via the North Sea and the British Channel to the east Atlantic until it strikes the west coast of Africa. At that point, the Trade Winds between Cape Verde and the Equator cause the Stream to deflect westward, until it finally reaches the Caribbean Sea.

From there it moves to the Gulf of Mexico, and so completes a long dynamic circle. This current is in perpetual motion, varying very little according to the season of the year. Its age is unknown, for it cannot be calculated just when the temperature of the ocean dropped to the point where the Stream began to flow. And its possible future is unpredictable, for no scientist has been able to estimate how cold the waters in its circuit must become before it will no longer be able to move.

As a matter of fact, there is some dispute as to whether the Stream is caused by convection currents, or whether the diurnal turn of the earth on its axis plus its seasonal tilting is responsible for the mighty swirling of the waters of the North Atlantic and neighboring seas.

So, even if the voyage of "The Atlantis" has satisfactorily discovered that the Gulf Stream circles the Atlantic, touches four continents and returns, there is much of the mystery yet unsolved.

Tahiti Telephone Girls

Have Excellent Memory

Know Names, Addresses, and Movements Of All Subscribers

"Hello, operator, let me have Bill Jones, please."

"It's not at home right now, but I can connect you with Jack Smith's house, where he has just gone."

That's the kind of Utopian telephone service there is today in Tahiti, out in the South Sea, where the operators know the names, movements and addresses of all the telephone owners and speak three languages—English, French and Tahitian.

There is no directory, no numbers to bother with. You just call central and give her the name of the person you want to speak with and here you are. It is quite a feat of memory, however, for there are about 250 telephone numbers on the island.

In the old days, only French and Tahitian were spoken, but since Tahiti has become a paradise for Americans, English can now be used. The salary paid the telephone girls is around thirty dollars a month. At present, there are two operators employed.

Film Magnate (entering studio): "Who's that fellow over there?"

Director: "Why, that's Napoleon." Magnate: "Who's that you get such a little man to play such an important part?"—Pathfinder.

A combined telephone booth, mail box and stamp-vending machine is to be tried in Dunoon, Scotland.

Steam from volcanoes runs factories and trolley-cars in Italy.

W. N. U. 1908

Live Fowl Is Not Meat

Montreal Lawyer Proves His Point In Law Suit

Do live chickens constitute fresh meat? Such was the problem involving points of zoology which was left with Recorder G. H. Simple, of Montreal, for a decision when he took under deliberation the recorder's court a case in which a firm of wholesale dealers in live poultry and eggs were charged by the city with having unlawfully kept an unlicensed store for the wholesale trade of fresh meat. The charge was made under a bylaw which exacts a \$100 licence fee.

But the attorney for the defence, delivered into such learned works as the Oxford and Webster's dictionaries, and produced the definition of meat: the flesh of an animal, in contradistinction to fish and poultry. Fresh meat, he submitted, implied, then, the fresh flesh of animals, in contradistinction to fish and poultry. He also submitted—and produced lexically evidence to prove it—that an animal when alive, did not constitute meat; it was only when it was dead that it could be termed meat.

"The flesh of poultry," contended counsel, "does not constitute meat; if we deem it to be meat, then when the chicken is alive, it is not yet meat."

System Is Centuries Old

Babylon Had Debt-Adjustment Act To Help Farmers

Governments wrestling with debt-adjustment acts to relieve the farmer and others of debt payments during these days of depression are doing nothing new but using a lot of unnecessary words in their resolutions, amendments and preambles.

Centuries ago they had debt-adjustment acts and mortuaries and they were worded tersely and to the point. Ernest Wilson, Edmonton lawyer, has produced "Paragraph 48, Code of Hammurabi." It was found inscribed on clay tablets by archaeologists in the ruins of Babylon. It follows:

"If a man has incurred debt, and a storm has flooded his field or carried away the crop, or the corn has not grown because of drought, in that year he shall not pay his creditor. Further, he shall post-date his bond and shall not pay interest for that year." The wise and humane Hammurabi was the sixth king of the first dynasty of Babylon. He reigned around 2250 B.C.

Protected By Treaty

Denver Police Cannot Kill Woodpeckers No Matter How Annoying

The Denver Police department's "woodpecker squad" has been treading on the tender toes of international law, government local attorneys recently pointed out.

Patrolmen A. E. McCasland and L. C. Sawyer, who make up the "squad" were appointed to eliminate the early-morning pounding that has been disturbing the slumbers of Denver citizens.

On one morning the "Woodpecker squad" bagged three redheads in one tree.

Then someone pointed out to Manager of Safety Carl S. Milliken, that the federal migratory bird treaty act entered into between the United States and Canada protected woodpeckers. Milliken promised federal officials that the woodpecker killing would be stopped.

"B-r-r-r-B-r-r-r!" the woodpecker's noisy tattoo was again heard throughout the city. Sleepy citizens muttered and cursed, but police-men's pistols remained in their holsters.

It is now possible to manufacture artificial suede leather for shoes or handbags from cotton by a new abrasive process.

Left-handed fountain pens are actually manufactured for the use of left-handed writers. The pen's point is cut obliquely.



By Ruth Rogers



A NECKLINE THAT DOES

It's young and smart. You can tie it in a bow or wear it in a sporty scarf effect.

Yellow crinkly crepe silk made this cunning blouse.

Wear it for spring with a grey suit, or for summer with a white woolen skirt.

A printed crepe silk is smart in poppy red and white combination. Style No. 704 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust.

Size 15 requires 1 1/2 yards of 39-inch material.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Mining Boom

Ghost Towns Of Western States Have Come To Life

"Ghost towns of the old west—Tombstone, Virginia City, Leadville, Tonopah, Angel's Camp and many others which reddened and gilded American history a few pages back—may be clothed again with the flesh and blood of a mining revival if metal prices continue to advance.

Signs of resurrection appeared recently in an Associated Press survey of the mining areas of California, Washington, Nevada, Arizona, Utah and Idaho. In each state operations of established firms are stirring newly-injected life.

Canadian Coal For Coke

Research Work Shows Suitability Of Canadian Coal For Producing Coke

Until recently the coke produced in Canada was made exclusively from imported bituminous coals. This caused Canadian bituminous coal operators no little concern, and as an outcome the Department of Mines undertook to carry out extensive tests, in its Fuel Research laboratories, on coals from both eastern and western Canada. A single unit of a commercial size, horizontal coke oven was erected for the purpose, and the coals were coked alone, and blended both with Canadian and with foreign coals. Efforts were then made to interest operators of coking plants in proximity to suitable bituminous coal supplies in a greater utilization of these commercial plants, which proved beyond doubt the suitability of Canadian coal for the production of a satisfactory coke. At present a number of plants are using Canadian coal exclusively, for the production of gas and coke, while others, operating under more difficult conditions, are using proportions varying from 35 to 50 per cent. It is likely that these proportions will be increased eventually.

An Old Indian Custom

Little Houses, Built Over Graves In British Columbia

Under the towering peaks of "Falling Rocks" mountain range, near Hazelton, B.C., of native graveyard is a blend of paganism and the new faith. Though many of the Indians have been Christianized, complete miniature houses have been built over many of the graves. Clothes and belongings of the departed are placed inside.

In one skirt, shoes, corsets and mirror, brush and comb are hung on the walls. In another an enlarged portrait stands against a trunk filled with garments and toilet articles. Over chiefs' graves, stone poems symbolical of their clan are carved.

Food is placed in the houses almost daily. It is invariably carried away by wild animals, such as squirrels and rabbits, but the Indians explain the spirits get the food through the wild life.

London's Latest Craze

Tiny models of aeroplanes constitute the latest craze in London, Eng. Although only a few inches long they are exactly to scale, and all well-known types are represented. To lend realism, model hangars, control towers and club buildings are also to be had, to say nothing of many diminutive accessories.

A total of 818,215 persons visited the 19 national parks of Canada in the fiscal year 1931-32. These great reservations cover an aggregate area of 18,000 square miles. Each has its own attractive characteristics. There are three scenic and four national parks in Alberta, four scenic parks in British Columbia, one scenic park in Manitoba and one in Saskatchewan; one historic park in Nova Scotia and one in New Brunswick, one recreation park in Ontario and two island park units. The largest of the parks is Jasper, Alberta, which has an area of 4,200 square miles. It is described as an immense mountain wilderness, with numbers of unclimbed peaks, glaciers, lakes of wonderful colouring, hot springs, a big game sanctuary and one of the best golf courses in North America. More than 11,000 persons visited Jasper Park last year. Banff, the next largest park, has an area of 2,585 square miles. It is situated on the eastern slope of the Rocky Mountains. This mountain playground has an area of 153,946 persons visited this year. Prince Albert Park in Central Saskatchewan is the third largest park with an area of 1,869 square miles. It is situated in a forest country and has many lakes and streams in which there are excellent fishing, and ideal camping grounds for motorists.

All the national parks in Canada are easily accessible by motor car and within the borders of the parks are 567 miles of motor roads, 2,514 miles of trails and 1,066 miles of telephone lines. The smallest of the parks is at Point Pelee, a short distance from Windsor, Ontario, and Detroit, Michigan. This park, only 6.04 square miles in area, is at Canada's most southerly altitude. Next to Banff it attracts the largest number of visitors. Last year over 150,000 persons went there in 38,105 motor cars, over 80 per cent. being from the State of Michigan. This park constitutes one of the finest bird sanctuaries in Eastern Canada. It is one of the principal routes of migration for birds to and from their northern breeding areas and is one of the most attractive places in Eastern America.

All the national parks in Canada are open to visitors to whom every facility for enjoying the recreational advantages is offered.

Indians Are Learning

Hold Out For Better Deal On Lease Of Lake

After some years of negotiation on the Carlyle reserve the Indians finally have made their peace with the white man.

Today's Indians, better versed in business than their forebears, thought \$400 was too small a sum for surrender of a lake and the townsite of Carlyle on a 90-year lease. Now the tribe has received a 25-year lease and \$900 a year for the first 25 years and an additional 10 per cent. on all rentals after the first five years.

New Mail-Carrying Plane

High-Speed Machine Built For British Air Ministry

The newest high-speed mail carrying aeroplane built for the air ministry by a London concern is an all metal biplane, with two Bristol "Pegasus" engines. It has a cruising speed of 172 m.p.h. with a top speed of nearly 300 m.p.h.

It will pick up and drop mail in flight. The picking-up gear, it is expected, will be similar to that used by the Royal Air Force—a drop and line with trailing hook.

Eighty-eight elements are now generally recognised by chemists. Claims have been made for the discovery of four more.

CHARMING BLONDE CAPTIVATES MOVIE FANS



Margot Graham is voted by England's filming enthusiasts as the most beautiful screen blonde in British movies. The above picture was taken during her latest picture "Yes, Mr. Brown."

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Two days were all that was necessary for the people of Ontario to absorb completely an issue of \$25,000,000 provincial bonds.

It is estimated Chinese lost 50,000 men and the Japanese 10,000 in the intermittent warfare in North China, Manchuria and Jehol during the past 20 months.

Single workless from Edmonton and Calgary have gone to British Columbia to construct airports under the unemployed relief scheme of the Dominion Government.

Since the beginning of the current crop year, August 1, 1932, Canada's exports of wheat are 57,000,000 bushels in excess of the figures for the corresponding period in 1931.

Immigration to Canada for the first four months of 1933 totalled 4,162, a decline of 28 per cent. from the same period a year ago, according to figures issued by the Department of Immigration, at Ottawa.

Lieut.-Col. P. R. Shields, Calgary, was elected vice-president of the council of the Canadian Army Service Corps annual meeting at Ottawa, Lieut.-Col. F. Hyndman, Vancouver, was chosen western representative on the reserve of officers.

Montreal celebrated the centenary of the foundation of the city council with the unveiling of a plaque to the memory of Jacques Viger, Montreal's first mayor, and a ceremonial meeting of the members of the city council.

The King has approved the appointment of Lord Brabourne, distinguished barrister, as governor of Bombay in succession to Sir Frederick Hugh Sykes whose term of office expires in December. Sir Frederick has occupied the post since 1928.

The Canadian butter trade has more to fear from over-production of butter for the Canadian market than it has from imports of butter from New Zealand. Hon. H. H. Stevens, Federal Minister of Trade and Commerce, told a delegation from the Okanagan Valley Co-Operative Creamery Association.

Seeking Market In Canada

Bermuda Agriculturists Investigating Result Of Recent Vegetable Shipments

Inauguration of a regular service of vessels between Bermuda and Quebec city is fore-shadowed by W. R. Evans, assistant director of agriculture in Bermuda, who came to study the results of a recent experiment in the shipment of potatoes and celery on the S.S. Comely from Bermuda to the food markets of the ancient capital.

The cargo of the Comely was the first consignment of Bermudian vegetable products ever unloaded at Quebec.

According to Mr. Evans, Bermuda's vegetable season dovetails that of Canada.

Old Books Again Used

Bible and Prayer Book First Used In Australia In 1788

The first Bible and Prayer Book taken into Australia were used at the recent anniversary service in St. Philip's Church, Sydney. The books were carried by the Rev. Richard Johnson when he landed, 145 years ago. Mr. Johnson was the first chaplain of the settlement founded in Sydney Cove by the First Fleet bringing settlers to the new continent. Both books bear the inscription "Botany Bay, 1786," but as the sailing of the fleet was delayed they were first used in Australia on January 27, 1788. Ten years later they narrowly escaped destruction in a fire which burned down the first church.

Horse Stealing Revived

Horse stealing is not a lost art, according to James Chartrand, who has requested authorities to trace twenty horses missing from his 4,000-acre ranch on the Saskatchewan-United States boundary. An intensive search of the huge range was made for 100 missing horses, but only 80 were found.

W. N. U. 1908

Dwarf Had Giant's Courage

Attempted To Walk From Italy To North Pole Alone

Giant's courage was possessed by Anton Gittinger, a dwarf of Milan, Italy, so he decided to walk to the North Pole alone. He went to Norway and got a Polar outfit and dogs, then went to Greenland. Eventually his supplies gave out and he killed and ate his dogs, only the last one escaping by running away. He was left stranded on the icebergs starving to death. There he was found by the explorer Rasmussen, lying in the snow and too weak to walk. The exploring party adopted the tiny man and nursed him back to life. They kept him with them for the two years of their exploration. At present he is planning a walking trip to Africa, and may later set off for the Himalayas.

Close Mounted Police Posts

Reported That Three Posts In North To Be Abandoned

Three R.C.M.P. posts in the far north will be closed under an economy reorganization plan, according to Major-General J. H. MacBrien, commissioner of the force.

The posts to be closed are at Liard, Hay River, and Wrigley. It is planned to handle the Hay River post from Providence, while Simpson will provide patrols to the Liard district and Wrigley.

General MacBrien plans to go to Edmonton in August for a trip of inspection as far north as Aklavik.



By Ruth Rogers



ALICE IN WONDERLAND JUMPER. FROCK WITH BASQUE BODICE.

French blue linen made the original. The gumples is white dimity spotted in orange-red. Don't you adore the way the bodices of the dress fastens at the sides? The bone buttons are orange-red shade. Invented plaits provide the necessary width to the skirt.

It's so simple to make it and so decidedly individual. It will cost you next to nothing.

Style No. 440 is designed for sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 10 requires 1 1/2 yards of 35-inch material for dress with 1 1/2 yards of 35-inch material for blouse.

It's very smart in tweedy-linen in yellow and cocoa brown with the gleam of plain yellow organdie.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size.

Name

Town

Street

City

State

Country

ACTRESS POPE'S KIN



Mlle. Sandra Ratti, niece of Pope Pius, who is pursuing the career of a film actress in Rome following her winning of permission from her illustrious uncle. However, the Pontiff specified that his niece change her name to Ravel. Her first film was a big success.

Keen Interest In Silver

Price Means Everything To British Columbia Mining Camps

Silver, subject of many conferences and plans for boosting its price, has taken by storm the mining camps of British Columbia. Silver is everything to the people in the northern districts and is the sole topic of their talks and thoughts.

Higher prices for the white metal would be the solution to all their problems. The main interests of farmers on the western prairies, so is the price of silver the hub around which these miners live their lives. They talk silver and dream silver.

Their hopes raised by the advocacy of bimetallics for its reorganization, they read every word on the subject of silver and listen eagerly to lectures and discussions. If the price would rise 10 cents, they say, a dozen mines would reopen; if silver should advance to 40 or 50 cents an ounce the country again would be a hive of industry.

Railway Registers Increase

Minister Of Railways Sees Signs Of Improved Conditions

It was only \$2,500,000 a grain of sand on the seashore—but it brought a wide grin of satisfaction to the face of Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways. That sum represented the gain in the revenues of the Canadian National Railways for the 10-day period ending May 31 over the preceding 10 days.

It was the second time since July, 1929, and the first since October, 1931, the revenues of the government road showed an increase and was contrasted by Dr. Manion as another sign that old man depression finally was being tossed for a fall.

A new war tank has been developed in England that can run on water at six miles an hour and 42 miles on land.



"Didn't I tell you to go round an re-assure the passengers?" "Ay, ay, Sir—and it looks like being a long job."—The Humorist.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 18

JESUS RISES FROM THE DEAD

Golden Text: "He is risen."—Mark 16:6.

Lesson: Mark 16:1-20.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 16.

Explanations and Comments

He Is Risen, verses 1-8.—It was after sunset on Saturday when the Jewish Sabbath was over, that three women, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James, and Salome, bought spices for the anointing of the body of Jesus. His body had lain in the tomb three days, according to Jewish reckoning, for part of a day was spoken of as a whole day. Nicodemus had brought a hundred pounds of myrrh and aloes at the time of the entombment, John 19:39, 40, but of this the women were evidently not aware.

It was very early on the first day of the week, that they came to the tomb. (With the exception of the Sabbath, the Jews gave no names to the days of the week, but called Sunday the first day, Monday the second, and so on.) It was when the sun was risen, Mark adds, and yet it was "very early." It has been suggested that a "not" has dropped out of Mark's word, and that he wrote "when the sun was not risen." Luke says it was "early dawn," and John writes "while it was yet dark."

Looking up, suggestive of heavy hearts and downcast eyes on the way thither, they saw that the great stone was rolled back.

They entered the tomb and saw a young man clad in a white robe sitting there, and they were amazed. Luke says they were frightened, and bowed down their faces to the earth, Luke 24:8.

"The women came to the sepulchre and found an angel? Not at all; they saw a young man sitting! We are so accustomed to the accounts in the other Gospels, in which they do not see angels, that we may never have noted Mark's expression. But how much simpler it makes the story! No wonder the women fled. Put yourself in their place. They steal out of the tomb in the half-darkness, casting furtive glances about to make sure no one is watching. On the way they hold a whispered consultation as to how they shall move the stone—only to find it has already been moved. Very cautiously they venture up to the open doorway and peer in.

Whereupon, not a kindly angel, but a human being, dressed in white, jumps to his feet, with a startled expression on his face—and the women do the inevitable thing, they scream and run, paying no attention to the explanation. He calls after them."—The Holy Cross Magazine.

"Be not amazed," the young man cried: "Ye seek Jesus the Nazarene, who hath been crucified. He is risen: He is not here."

And with Him hope arose, and life and light.

He rose! Men said, "Not Christ but Death died yesterday!"

And joy and truth and all things vigorous.

Rose when He rose.

Blind Phone Operators

About 100 of the blind ex-service men in St. Dunstan's Institution for the Blind hold positions as telephone operators. A St. Dunstan's man, Thomas Duncan, has been appointed telephonist at the new Hull electricity showrooms.

That its planes have flown 10,000,000 miles with only five accidents involving injury to passengers, has just been announced by a British aviation company.

Work of Daughters
Of Empire

Distribution Of Milk To Under-Nourished Children One Of Many Efforts

If the Independent Order of the Daughters of the Empire did no other work in the past year, its contribution to the well-being of the Dominion in supply of milk to underprivileged and under-nourished children would in itself constitute a worthy record.

"It would be impossible to estimate even the quantity or the sum to which this would run," the national convener of child welfare, Mrs. A. U. de Pencier, of Vancouver, said in an interview at Edmonton. "But it is safe to say that nearly every chapter in the Dominion has participated in this form of relief work," she added.

"In one instance in British Columbia, \$927 was spent by three chapters; one of these gave 1,000 quarts a month to school children. Of chapters heard from in the province of Quebec, \$2,254 was expended, one chapter spending \$500. In Nova Scotia, there was record of \$1,447 having been spent on milk."

"Clinics are supported in many centres by chapters, and expenses for vaccination and dental work borne where parents are unable to pay for these health services. Preventorium, sanatorium and solarium maintenance and summer camps are other noteworthy efforts to which the order has devoted itself in the past year," Mrs. de Pencier stated.

Thirty-five cents are maintained in the preventorium in Toronto, and Saskatchewan chapters donated some \$1,000 to preventorium work and have supported innumerable clinics. Seven Vancouver chapters have assisted the solarium on Vancouver Island, supplying layettes and other clothing and boots and shoes.

"Hot lunches and hospital care are other phases of child welfare endeavors which have held the attention of chapters across the Dominion during the past 12 months," Mrs. de Pencier concluded.

Mrs. J. H. Holmes, of Saskatoon, a vice-president of the national executive of the Independent Order of Daughters of the Empire, and former provincial president of Saskatchewan, had the distinction of being the only member to receive a national life membership this year.

Refutation of this life membership was made at a session of the annual chapter, meeting at Edmonton.

The Lighter Side Of Life

A Little Humor Helps To Make Life Better and Brighter

It is not recorded who first said, "A little nonsense now and then is relished by the best of men." But who ever it was, he might with equal accuracy have observed that a great deal of nonsense is relished at any time by most men. In business or pleasure, a laugh is as hungrily sought as anything else that may be on the programme. The business of living is involved in so many hardships and worries that the most trivial nonsense helps to make life brighter and better. It has been said that a sense of humor is a saving grace; but no two people seem to have the same sense of humor. Perhaps the best is that which enables one to see enough of the funny side of the experiences of life; tragic as some of them are, to laugh his way through difficulties and to perceive the laughable side of the thing when fate drives him through the briar patches.—Moncton Transcript.

Intentions Were Good

Jones was at a dinner party. He was shy and could never summon up courage to speak because of his inability to say anything neat. All the evening he had been trying to think of something nice to say to his hostess. At last he thought he saw his chance.

"What a small appetite you have, Mr. Jones," said his charming hostess with a smile.

"To all next to you," he replied gallantly, "would cause any man to lose his appetite."

Sales of automobiles in Germany continues to outnumber those of a year ago.

MUSSOLINI PACT IS SIGNED BY FOUR POWERS

Rome, Italy.—The Mussolini four-power pact, the aim of which is to assure European peace and open the way for world economic recovery, was signed by the Italian premier and the ambassadors of Great Britain, France and Germany.

In an address to the senate announcing the adherence of the four great European states to the latest draft of the agreement, Premier Benito Mussolini hailed the accord as a 10-year guarantee of peace and security in Europe.

The Duce's announcement was cheered enthusiastically by the senate and by the diplomatic representatives of the other three participating governments who occupied seats in the gallery.

Asserting that negotiations for the pact had met greatest difficulty over the article dealing with disarmament, Signor Mussolini declared the document as finally approved assures disarmament of the four powers in case of partial or complete failure of the Geneva arms conference.

Alluding to fears of smaller states lest the new agreement institute a great-power directorate which would impose its will upon others, Premier Mussolini asserted that parties to it have no intention of forcing their decisions upon nations which are non-parties.

"The pact is intended to protect the interests of all rather than of single states, and is designed to open the way for world reconstruction. Collaboration is intended for all states, great or small," Signor Mussolini declared.

The agreement, which in its original form was submitted by Premier Mussolini on March 18 to Prime Minister MacDonald of Great Britain and his foreign secretary, Sir John Simon, on their arrival at Rome, was signed immediately after the address to the senate.

The Duce was smiling broadly in triumph as he drove from the senate to Palazzo Venezia, where he was joined by Sir Ronald Graham, British ambassador, Henri de Juvenel, French Ambassador, and Ulrich von Hassel, ambassador of Germany.

Dressed in formal afternoon clothes, the quartette gathered around the Duce's desk in a far corner of the huge office room to affix their signatures to the treaty.

Each of the signatories received a handsome reprinted copy of the pact, bound in handwork gold and leather covers.

The agreement now awaits ratification by the parliamentary bodies of the four countries.

Crude Oil Rates

Regina, Sask.—Saskatchewan's Independent Oil Refiners and the provincial government, may send a freight representative to St. Louis to fight the proposed increase in freight on crude oil entering Saskatchewan from Oklahoma and Texas. A delegation from various points in the province, waited on the cabinet urging that such action be taken. An application of the Saskatchewan Freight Association is slated for hearing before the southwest freight bureau in St. Louis on June 20.

Canadian Poet Honored

Cobalt, Ont.—In a simple ceremony of quiet dignity, the memory of Canada's famous habitant poet was honored at Kerr Lake when the Earl of Beasborough, Governor-General of Canada and patron of the arts, unveiled the bronze plaque which recalls to the mind of the passer-by that here Dr. William Henry Drummond "Mined—Wrote—Died."

Within Rules Of League

Paris, France.—The Mussolini four-power pact, accepted by Great Britain, France and Italy, keeps within the framework of the League of Nations and confirms the obligations under the Locarno accords and the Briand-Kellogg treaty, a semi-official analysis of the text revealed recently.

W. N. U. 1908

Ontario Swept By Storm

Two Persons Killed and Damage Cannot Be Estimated

Toronto, Ont.—Two persons were killed and scores injured as violent electrical storms accompanied at some points by severe hail, swept Ontario. Damage was placed at hundreds of thousands of dollars, but positive estimates were unavailable. Communication by telegraph with numerous western Ontario points was disrupted for hours.

Fireman Robert Calhoun of Toronto was killed when he and four companions plunged from a broken aerial ladder as they fought a blaze started by lightning in the dome of Our Lady of Lourdes Roman Catholic Church. Condition of two survivors was described as serious. Lukas Mijkowski, Bohemian immigrant, was killed by lightning at Wallaceburg.

Scores of barns and other small buildings were demolished throughout western Ontario.

Hamilton reported streets flooded, wires brought down by falling trees and numerous buildings in the district unroofed. Highways were blocked throughout the Niagara peninsula as trees crashed across them. Electrical services were disrupted from Niagara Falls to Toronto. Damage to orchards and garden stock on the Niagara peninsula and through western Ontario was reported extremely heavy.

Damage estimated at more than \$100,000 was caused by a sudden hail storm that struck the suburban districts of Ottawa, particularly at Cyrville, where some 150 market gardens were the greatest sufferers. Greenhouses and hot-beds were destroyed and over hundreds of acres, the young plants flattened.

Upturn In Business

Sir Thomas White Sees Every Sign Of Improvement

Toronto, Ont.—"I am happy to say from wide and reliable sources of information that within the past few weeks there has been marked improvement. There is a much more hopeful sentiment prevailing and a new light of hope in the faces of men," said Sir Thomas White, noted financier and former minister of finance, addressing the final meeting of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association convention here.

"Unquestionably in the United States, with whose prosperity our own is always closely connected, and in Canada, there are higher prices, increasing employment and better business generally. The wheels of our great manufacturing plants are beginning to turn with accelerated speed."

Coupled with his words of optimism, however, was a solemn warning. "I trust," he said, "the recent sudden upturn in prices and in business generally on this continent will not adversely affect the success of the world conference. The danger is that the conclusion may be reached, now that better conditions are to be looked for that there is not the same need for international co-operation."

Rules To Follow

Sir Eric Drummond Tells Of Lessons Learned At Geneva

Geneva, Switzerland.—Here is the doctrine that Sir Eric Drummond of Great Britain learned from 13 years as head of the League of Nations secretariat:

First, never make a threat; second, tell the truth; third, place all your cards on the table.

Sir Eric, who is retiring as secretary-general, explained his views at a farewell luncheon given by the international press.

"And this," he said "applies to individuals as well as to nations."

Restoration Fund Growing

Toronto, Ontario.—The restoration fund of the Church of England in Canada has reached a total of \$295,468 in cash for all Canada. Rev. Canon S. Gold, director of the fund, reported to the Anglican synod of the Toronto diocese. In addition, he said, there were four dioceses which had collected a great deal, but were not making returns until all was complete.

DELEGATE TO CONFERENCE



Sir Daniel Hall, of John Innes Horticultural Institute, Surrey, who has been appointed one of the delegates to represent the British Government at the World's Grain Conference at Regina from July 21 to August 4.

Empire Marketing Board

Scope Of Work Is To Be Considerably Narrowed

Ottawa, Ont.—Reorganization of economic and scientific research units within the empire with the cost borne pro-rata by the member dominions, is recommended in the report of the imperial committee on economic consultation and co-operation, made public here.

The empire marketing board, set up by the United Kingdom government in 1926, in lieu of empire preferences which that government would not grant at that time, will have its scope considerably narrowed, the conditions prompting its establishment having disappeared with the granting of reciprocal preferences at the imperial conference last summer. The board will continue to operate until the end of September next, and will then disappear as such.

Take Drastic Measures

Endeavor To Make League Policy Effective In Manchukuo

Geneva.—Drastic measures to make effective the League of Nations policy of refusing recognition to the new state of Manchukuo, established in Manchuria with the assistance of the Japanese, were set forth in a report adopted by the league advisory committee on the Far-Eastern question. The report sets forth that Manchukuo may be excluded from international conventions, such as those dealing with postal questions, aerial questions, chemistry, weights and measures, sanitation, opium, and the Red Cross.

Potatoes For Taxes

Calgary, Alta.—A Calgary taxpayer has paid his \$90 tax bill with potatoes. Plenty of seed potatoes on hand but no money led the taxpayer to make inquiries at the city hall when he heard the city was sponsoring a self-help plan for jobs. The deal was completed.

FAMOUS FLYING COUPLE ATTEND AIR DISPLAY



Almost on the eve of their flight across the Atlantic to New York in a last big bid for laurels, Mr. and Mrs. James A. Mollison are shown interested in a display at the annual civil air display at Brooklands, England. Captain Mollison and his wife, former Amy Johnson, attempted to take off on their Atlantic trip, but their aeroplane crashed when the under-carriage collapsed. Repairs will delay their departure.

Empire Trade

Large Increases Shown In Imports To United Kingdom Of Canadian Products

London, Eng.—Striking evidence of the tendency of the people of the United Kingdom to demand products of the overseas empire is afforded in 1932 figures the empire marketing board reveals.

An increase from 6,000,000 pounds to nearly 11,000,000 pounds in imports of tobacco from Canada last year is only one of 24 new "records" in quantities of empire foods and tobacco imported by the United Kingdom from empire countries.

Other "records" are the increases in imports of wheat from Canada and Australia, and wheat flour from Australia. The wheat record from Canada of nearly 47,000,000 hundredweights (of 112 pounds) has never been exceeded by any other country except the United States in the war years of 1916 and 1917.

Fewer Unemployed

Decline In Registered Idle Is Reported In England

London, Eng.—Ministry of Labor figures reveal 114,755 fewer unemployed registered on May 22 than the preceding month. The decline in numbers of registered unemployed from the same date a year ago, was 158,427. In four months the number has been reduced by 320,186.

The improvement in May extended to almost every industry. It was most marked in building, public works, contracting, brick and tile manufacture, the iron, steel, and engineering industries, metal goods manufacturing, shipbuilding and ship repairing, textiles and clothing, boots and shoes, pottery, the distributive industries and dock and harbor services.

Communists Issue Manifesto

Irish Party Calls For Mass Struggle Against British Imperialism

Dublin, Irish Free State.—The Communist Party of Ireland, launched at a week-end conference here, issued a manifesto to working classes of the Free State in which it said the "hour of liberation is near" and called for a mass struggle against "British imperialism."

The party sent a message to the Irish Republican army urging its members to become Communists.

The manifesto alleged President Eamon de Valera's government was conducting its "struggle" against the United Kingdom along lines of "compromise, capitulation and betrayal."

Oxford Group Sails

Quebec.—After a visit to Canada and United States lasting several months, the touring members of the Oxford Group sailed recently on the "Empress of Australia" for England under the leadership of Rev. H. Allen Viney. Their Canadian visit ended with a house party at which 500 members were present.

WHEAT EXPORT QUOTAS MIGHT SOLVE PROBLEM

Saskatoon, Sask.—Agreement on export quotas of wheat between the wheat exporting countries of the world is the first step to be taken if the world cannot use the volume produced stated L. C. Brouillette, president of the Canadian wheat pool, interviewed in Saskatoon.

Canada's crop was practically secured, Mr. Brouillette pointed out, and any agreement for acreage reduction would be ineffective for 12 months. The first step was therefore an agreement on export quotas in order that exporting nations would not deliver an amount in excess of the world's import requirements. This was an obligation that would rest on the federal government as far as Canada was concerned.

Then, should increased surpluses continue, it would become the responsibility of the prairie governments to formulate a plan, which would probably require legislation to bring production in line with the export quota plus domestic requirements.

Finally it would be up to the producer to be responsible for carrying his surplus above his quota. This would be more realistic than to deal solely with acreage reduction.

Mr. Brouillette added that there were of course a number of questions that would be dealt with at the London conference that might have the effect of opening broader markets.

Barriers to reduce the requirements of wheat by exporting countries might be reduced or removed.

It would be desirable, therefore, to have some body representing the exporting countries to maintain contact.

Mr. Brouillette wished to point out that the point of view of the pools differed from that of companies engaged only in the handling of grain. They were concerned with that only, they would place volume of business as the chief consideration. The interests of the farmers might differ from those of the grain handlers.

Commenting on the point of view expressed by some speakers that time alone could heal the difficulties of the farmers, Mr. Brouillette suggested that this was evidently not the opinion of the leaders of the nations of the world.

Favors State-Owned Armament Factories

Private Manufacture Should Be Abolished In Canada's Stand

Geneva, Switzerland.—Canada is convinced that the manufacture of arms should eventually be restricted to state-owned establishments, the disarmament conference has been advised.

This stand was announced by Dr. W. A. Riddell, Canadian representative, in answering a question put to all governments as to whether the private manufacture of arms should be abolished.

Great Britain, Germany and Japan opposed the abolition of private arms factories and announced themselves in favor of control.

Dr. Riddell asserted that Canada believes eventual state ownership is necessary in order to remove one of the dangerous factors in international relations, manufacture of arms and the trade in arms.

He declared that Canada regards the internationalization of the manufacture of arms as wholly impractical.

Want Woman Speaker

Winnipeg, Man.—The Charlestown, head of the Canadian radio commission, will be asked to include a women's institute speaker on any national radio programmes stressing distinctly Canadian ideas of community development, it was decided at the biennial convention of the Federated Women's Institutes of Canada here.

Japan's foreign trade in the first quarter of this year was much greater than in the corresponding period of 1932.

Stony Plain Sun.

Published Every Thursday at The Sun Office, Stony Plain.

Thursday, June 15, 1933.

Advertising Rates:

Display, 40 cents per column inch; plate, 25c per column inch. Readers in Local, 15c line. Legal and Municipal Notices, etc., 15c line first insertion; 10c line each subsequent insertion.

Live-Stock Men Warned.

Serious losses of live stock, as a result of the eating of the poisonous weed known as "water hemlock," are occurring in the province, according to the Provincial Veterinarian. Live stock owners are warned to be on the lookout for the weed, which should be destroyed as quickly as possible by grubbing out the roots, drying and burning them. The weed is a call marsh plant, from 2' to 6' high, stems fairly stout, streaked with purple, bearing a few pale green leaves, and flat clusters of small, greenish-white flowers. The root is a bunch of fleshy projections attached to the root stalks. It occurs in low, marshy land. The most poisonous parts of the plant are the rootstalks and roots and young plant leaves.

Deal Only with Reliable People.

George J. Jackson who operated for a time in Calgary as Calgary City Produce Co. and endeared himself to many shippers, says the Market Examiner, by quoting them a price for eggs that was over the market value, will have to put in 12 months in Lethbridge jail during which time he will have an opportunity to figure out just what eggs are really worth—if they are paid for. He will also have to dig up \$500, and if he does not do that he will take another 12 months course in quietly studying financial matters as related to the produce business.

This was the result of his trial at Calgary last week, when he was charged with defrauding creditors. There were over 20 who had shipped eggs to Jackson and were to be paid over the market price. Jackson started business Feb. 1; by March 13 had enlarged his operations to include 90 shippers.

March 19 Jackson sold all the eggs he had on hand at \$2 a case and cashed the check. He wrote out 21 checks to shippers, but these were all marked N. S. F. when presented.

Jackson told his office staff that he had to go to Banff to see a friend who had met with an accident, but Jackson was later arrested in Medicine Hat.

When searched, Jackson had \$500 concealed in his clothing. He was asked about this money at the trial and said he had sent it to his son-in-law over in the states, but would try to get it back.

Though Jackson did not admit the correctness of the record, in fact denied it, the crown officials presented a record of Jackson's which had been obtained from the officials at Washington, D. C., in which he had been sentenced to various terms from a date back as far as 1910 down in Louisiana and as recently as March, 1932, he had been held for investigation at Vancouver, but had been released.

The Pioneer Woman.

(In memory of Mrs Geo. Stevens, who died May 14, 1933.)

Make room upon the deathless roll
For the woman of our land
Who gives herself with heart and soul

To him she gives her hand;
And fares forth to the far unknown

With him for weal or woe,
And ever loves and guards her own

While long years come and go,
O, virtuous woman has been there

For every age and race.
Noblest of all is she I deem

Who steadfast sets her face
And shoulders to the unconquered wilds

To labor with her men.
With love and laughter as a child's

She makes their Heaven then.
All winds may blow; she has no choice;

She dare not e'en be sad.
In time to come she will rejoice

In strength and honor clad.
Her faith is such as martyrs bore;

With courage, pride and thrift.
She helps to take the ages' store

To make mankind a gift.
The years have passed, and hoary hair

Her only diadem.
No costly jewels may she wear;

One priceless pearl her gem.
Her workworn hands are folded now

Upon her shrunken breast;
Deep peace has settled on her brow.

We tear her to her rest.
O, may her mantle be our grace;

Her soul our guiding star.
May we who hope to take her place

Shed love's bright beams afar.
—C. D.

Business Locals.

Why send your films out of town to be developed? Have these done in Stony Plain by an expert. Phone 57.

The phone number of Carl Peterson, who hauls your cattle and hogs to market, is now One Three (13).

Girl Wanted at The Royal Cafe.

BUTTER AND EGGS WANTED at The Royal Cafe

DR. R. A. WALTON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office and Residence, 1st St. W.,
Opp. Town Hall. Phone 1.

G. J. BRYAN, B. A., LL. B.,
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR,
NOTARY PUBLIC.
Successor to the late F. W. Landy,
STONY PLAIN.

DR. G. H. BROWN,
DENTAL SURGEON,
Cor. 95 St. & 118 Av., Edmonton
PHONE 73174.
At Stony Plain on Fridays.

For Sale, Registered Shorthorn
Bull, 3 years old; good general
purpose, Harmel Bros., phone 25.

For Sale—Purebred Tamworths
and Yorkshires, about 10 weeks
old; either sex. George Liebert,
phone R307.

Pasture—Can accommodate up
to 100 head; good fences, good
watering facilities; terms reasonable.
Hy Giebelhaus, Stony Plain

Wanted, Legs of Pork. Royal
Cafe.

ANOTHER CONSIGNMENT OF
BRIAR PIPES
JUST RECEIVED
AT THE
ROYAL CAFE,
TO BE SOLD AT
25 CENTS.

McGill Convocation



Representative leaders of Canadian religious, educational and business life take part in the traditionally impressive ceremonies connected with the Convocation of McGill University. Of particular interest was the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws conferred upon His Eminence Cardinal Villeneuve. In the picture are shown from left to right, front row, in gowns, Right Rev. John C. Paribies, D.D., Anglican Bishop of Montreal; His Eminence Cardinal Villeneuve, Archbishop of Quebec; A. J. Brown, K.C. Second row in mortar boards: Chancellor E. W. Beatty, K.C., LL.D., of McGill University, and President, Canadian Pacific Railway; Sir Arthur Currie, Principal of McGill University, and on his left in gown, Mr. John W. Ross. Rear row: W. A. Black, Hon. Vincent Massey and W. M. Birks. In the doorway is Mr. Huntley R. Drummond.

Central Baseball Schedule.

June 18, Brightbank v Central,
at Inga

25, Rosenthal v Brightbank,
at Lucknow

July 2, Brightbank v Central
at Inga

6, Cent'l v Rosenthal at Rosenthal

16, Brightbank v Rosenthal,
at Rosenthal

GAMES PLAYED.

May 21, Rosenthal 23, Central 5

May 28, Central 6; Brightbank 11

June 4, Brightbank 11, Rosenthal 10

11th, Central 5, Rosenthal 10

Wanted—Small classified ads
bring big results: try one.

EXPERT FILM

Finishing at Lowest Prices. We
Develop and Print Any Size Roll
6 or 8 Exposures, for 35c.

CHRISTIE'S STUDIO,
Stony Plain, Alta.

New Method Laundry and Dry Cleaners.

Leave Orders at Christie's Cafe

Carl Peterson

BUYING HOGS, CATTLE
AND LIVE POULTRY
EVERY DAY.

I HAUL YOUR CATTLE
AND PRODUCE TO MARKET BY TRUCK.

PHONE 13.

CRUSHING!

Tony Rosenberger is now doing
Crushing at 6c per sack, a good
job, at his mill on Meridian Rd.,
near C. N. Station.

Strawberry Plants, Raspberry Canes.

Strawberry Plants \$1.50 per 100.
Raspberry Canes \$1.50 per 100.
GILBERT STEBBINGS,
Carvel, Alberta.

Firewood For Sale. Philip Fischer.

Don't Buy an Auto!

until you have looked over our reconditioned used cars. All at real bargain prices. Come in and look them over, for your satisfaction. Several makes to choose from.

1928 Chevrolet Truck, In good shape, \$175

1931 Ford Coupe, Good as new, \$400

1929 Chevrolet Coach, reconditioned, good tires \$340

1929 Chevrolet Coach, reconditioned \$320

1928 Chevrolet Sedan, completely overhauled, in splendid shape \$290

Sommerfield & Mayer, STONY PLAIN.

WHEN YOU REQUIRE, PRINTING GET IT AT THE STONY PLAIN SUN PRINTERY.

We print Posters, Letter Heads,
Dodgers, Circulars, Envelopes,
Menus, Invitations, Show Cards,
Labels, Invoices, Loose-Leaves,
Hangers, Statements, Shipping Tags,
Tickets, Bill Heads, Business Cards,
Badges, Prize Lists, Try Us.

The WORLD'S GRAIN EXHIBITION and CONFERENCE

Regina

July 24 to August 5, 1933

Chairman
National Committee
HON. ROBERT WEIR
Minister of Agriculture
for Canada

Chairman
Executive and Finance Committee,
HON. W. O. BUCKLE
Minister of Agriculture
for Saskatchewan

Annual Convention of The Reformed Church.

The annual convention of the Edmonton Classis of the Reformed Church in Canada will convene from June 14 to June 18, in the Reformed Church at Glory Hills.

On Sunday the 18th the Classis will join in the celebration of the 25th anniversary of the local Congregation. There will be a service in the morning at 10:45, and a service in the afternoon at 2:45.

The Rev G Heuer of the Moravian Church, Edmonton, will deliver the main address at the morning service, assisted by members of Classis. At the afternoon service a number of visiting Pastors will give short addresses.

The public is cordially invited to attend these services. Lunch will be served at the church.

There will also be services on the evenings of the 14th, 15th, 16th.

The Rev A Wienbrauck, of Fort Saskatchewan; the Rev W Korn of Vegreville; and the Rev R Kreitlow, of Bruderfeld, will address the congregation in the order named. For these services a cordial invitation is also extended to all.

Stony's Newest Emporium.

The Co-op. branch of the Stony Plain Constituency's Ass'n, on the advice of the executive committee, have decided to go into the retailing business on a much more extensive scale than formerly, and for this purpose have purchased the building on 2nd ave. known as "Schmitt's" garage.

The building will be overhauled and refitted, to suit the purposes of the new owners. When this has been completed, a new stock of farmers' necessities will be put in. Mr Magnus Larson has been appointed superintendent of the new concern.

Since early Spring, a stock of bulk axle grease, oils etc. has been on sale in Stony, under the auspices of the U. F. A.; and this stock will be supplemented by a large consignment of goods now on the way.

Baseball Prattle—By H.C.O.

Hip hip! Stony won a game! No, it wasn't a league game, but it was lots of fun anyway. I refer to the evening of June 6, when the Regulars beat the Yannigans 6-5. (I'm too bashful to mention the fact that I played for the winners) Oh, well, so far as it's known now, these Scotch Specials will be played every Tuesday now, so if you like free ball, we'll be seeing you.

Stony for some unknown reason did not play in town last Wed., but it will be played at a later date.

Good news Mr McCulla, baseball veteran, will be coach for the local nine. It is rumored that a few changes will be in effect in a short time.

Notice, if you wish to obtain the use of the local ball diamond, see the grounds committee—C Lory, D Moyer.

Last Sunday's ball game—Same old story: we lost; score—8 to 4; fairly good game: umpire McCulla: Red did not play; nuff said.

Have you ever heard of the Calgary Eye opener? Did you ever hear of the Stony Eye Opener?

Well, just watch the W-L outfit (our second class team!) and if you sleep don't blame us. Last Sunday after the Big 5 game, they beat Wabamun team 5-1. L. Wudel pitched for us; and most seem to be of the opinion that it was a better game than the first. This was only an exhibition game, but it's a victory, nevertheless. This league's to be known as N.W.B.L. Next game in Stony is some time in July and the schedule can be found elsewhere in this edition.

Next game at Stony in Big 5 is June 25, v \$ Cleaners.

Changes on the C. N. Ry.

Effective today, staffs of the Edson and Edmonton C. N. R. divisions will be consolidated into one division, with headquarters at Edmonton. This change removes 11 railway employees from the town of Edson.

The move, made in the interests of economy and efficiency, means that "Edmonton division" will extend from Biggar-North Battleford on the east, to Jasper on the west; practically wading the whole C.N.R. system in Alberta into one division.

The Wawryk Inquest.

Owing to their being so well known here, quite an interest is being shown by residents of Stony and district in the outcome of the case against the two men who were picked up here by the police on Friday, June 2, and taken to Edmonton.

It is alleged that these two men, Witherspoon and Singer, were in the automobile which caused the death of Mrs Julia Wawryk at a streets intersection in Edmonton on October 24th last.

An inquest was held, following the accident, and postponed. The inquest was resumed on Monday, the 12th, when the jury brought in the verdict "That Mrs Julia Wawryk who died at the Royal Alexandra hospital at about 8:50 p.m. Oct. 24, 1932, came to her death thru injuries received when she was struck by a motor car being driven by one Charles Witherspoon at the corner of 101st st. and 111 ave."

It is stated that Witherspoon and C Singer are to face preliminary hearings Friday at the Edmonton police court on manslaughter charges as a result of the accident.

Stony Plain and District

Mrs Phil D Fuhr and Miss E E Wolfe returned Saturday evening from their motor trip to Jasper. They made the down trip in one day.

Mr Henry Miller Jr. arrived up from Detroit on Monday. This is his first trip to his home, here, since 1925.

The advance sale of tickets for Edmonton Exhibition is now on—5 for \$1. Get yours at the Royal Cafe.

Items of Sports.

At the game played on the Blueberry court Friday, W-L Boys beat Blueberry Boys 21 to 19, which required overtime play; W L Girls easily beat the Blueberry Girls by 10 to 2.

At the tournament of the local golf club last week the winners in the ladies' section were Mrs H Oppertshausen 1, Mrs Donaldsden 2.

Blueberry basketball boys played Stony boys here Tues, and beat 'em 26-17.

Standing Big Five Ball League, at June 5—

	P	W	L	P.C
\$ Cleaners	4	3	1	.750
Red Sox	5	3	2	.600
A.N. Cubs	4	2	2	.500
Morinville	4	2	2	.500
Stony Plain	3	0	3	.000

Next home game June 25

N.W.A.B. League Games.

June 23, W-L at Smithfield
25, Wabamun at Seba
30, WL at Wabamun
July 2, Smithfield at Seba
9, Wab at Smithfield
10—Seba at W-L
Smithfield at Wab.
23, Wab at W-L
Seba at Smithfield
30, W-L at Seba
Aug. 6, Smithfield at W-L
Seba at Wabamun
August 13, 20, 27 are the play-off dates

Edmonton Exhibition tickets, 5 for \$1, now on sale at The Royal Cafe, Stony Plain.

Spruce Grove News

Mr and Mrs Wm Warnock motored to Westlock last Sunday, the 11, and were afternoon visitors with Mr and Mrs A Sutherland.

Miss M Bates spent a short holiday in Edmonton last week, being the guest of Mrs A G Hamilton.

A sale of home cooking, combined with a strawberry social, takes place in United church Friday Evg. June 16

So far as can be ascertained, the Sunday School picnic will be held at the Edmonton Beach Sat. Aft. June 24.

Miss G Forbes, former chief of the women's police force in Vancouver, is visiting here with Mr and Mrs Forbes

Miss Cora Kuhl spent last week end at Edmonton Beach with friends.

Beer Brewing Verboten.

Mrs A Skerratt, of Stony Plain district, was taken in to the Edmonton police court on Monday by a R.C.M.P. officer and fined \$20 and costs because she brewed a couple of pints of beer from malt extract purchased in a store. Her conviction revealed that anyone is liable to a fine for making home brew. Under the federal Excise Act the fine comes if one has not a permit to brew at home; and under the provincial Act it comes anyway, under the clause "illegal possession."

Church Services.

Service at Rosenthal Lutheran church next Sunday, is at 10:45 a.m.

Services in St Philip's Church next Sunday, 7:30 p.m.

United Church service every Sunday Evg. at 7:30.

On Sunday June 18 there will be Lutheran services at St Matthew Schoolhouse at 7:30 p.m., by Rev. H. Kuring.

The Market Report

WHEAT.	
No. 1 Northern	0.44
No. 2 Northern	0.42
No. 3 Northern	0.40
No. 4 Northern	0.39
OATS.	
2 C. W.	.15
3 C. W.	.13
Extra 1 Feed	.13
No. 1 Feed	.11
No. 2 Feed	.10
BARLEY.	
No. 3	.21
No. 4	.18
Feed	.16

Schedule of Mails.

From the East—Sun. Tues. and Thurs. 10:47 p.m.
From the West—Sun. Wed. & Friday, at 8:15 p.m.
Mail to East—Sun. Wed. Friday at 8:15 p.m.
Mail to West—Sun. Tues. and Thurs. at 10:47 p.m.
Reg. dispatched and received with every mail.

COMPLETE YOUR TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND BUY YOUR Steamship and Rail Tickets FROM THE

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CANADIAN NATIONAL

Rail and Steamship Lines

The Sun Book Shop

Stationery and
School Supplies
Our Specialty.

Examination Cap.

Medium weight paper, extra fine quality; 8x13"; ruled both sides; what some local school boards have been paying \$1.95 for; our price, per pkg: \$1.10

Papeteries.

Patriotic Lawn, azure; 24 Envelopes, 24 Sheets, in fancy box. Priced at... 29c

Our Prices are Below
the City Retail
Prices.

Duffield Picnic! Saturday June 24.

BOXING and
SPORTS OF
ALL KINDS!

DANCE IN THE
EVENING!
GOOD MUSIC.

ANDERSON'S BAKERY.

Fresh Bread Every Day—4 Loaves for 25c; 18 for \$1.
ALL KINDS OF PASTRY AND PIES

See Our SATURDAY SPECIALS in the Window.

PAUL ANDERSON, - Proprietor.

M. MECKLENBURG, Optical Specialist

Edmonton Office, 400a Tegner Bldg.
The Best Fitting Glasses. The Latest Styles in Frames. Glass Eyes.
— MODERATE CHARGES. —

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